



Nifty Ideas

and



Surprising Flops



Virtual Capstone Design Conference 2020



9 July 2020

Facilitator: Susannah Howe

Nifty/Flopper	Institution	Topic
Bridget Smyser	Northeastern	Virtual Project Presentation Session
Jim Hartman	UNC Charlotte	Use of Adjuncts for Mentoring
John Lens and Dustin Rand	Univ of Vermont	Longer Class Sessions and Dedicated Studio
Jamie Canino	Trine University	The Miniature Radio Flyer Fail
Yen-Lin Han	Seattle University	Students or engineers?
Souheil Zekri	Univ. of Southern FL	Legos and K'nex in Ideation
Gaurav Shekhar	UT Dallas	Importance of documentation
Joshua Gargac	Mount Union Univ.	Motivating Test Design with Lawnmowers
Kris Jaeger-Helton	Northeastern	Protecting People: Proper Protocol or Painful Process?
Stephen Hugo Arce	FAMU/FSU	Student-organized 510(k) Review Panels
Rachael Brown	Seattle University	Virtual Poster Session
Courtney Pfluger	Northeastern	Twitter Poster Session

Virtual Project Presentation Session



< All teams



Capstone 1 Summer 2 2020

General

Abedi Projects

Allshouse Projects

Gouldstone Projects

Hidrovo Projects

Livermore Projects

Minus Projects

Ozdemir Projects

Rouzbeh Projects

Sipahi Projects

Smyser Projects

Taslim Projects

Zheng Projects

Ozdemir Projects



Child Safe Power Tools

- Goal: Design one or more power tools that can be used safely by 3rd-5th graders.
- Why?
 - Tons of cub scout and other kids projects designed to use hand tools
 - Drilling holes and cutting curves is really annoying to do by hand
- Deliverable:
 - A drill or other power tool sized for children to use for wood projects
 - Must allow kids to operate independently without getting injured

Microsoft Teams allows students to explore the different projects without needing a meeting manager

Bridget Smyser, Northeastern

Use of Adjuncts for Mentoring



Background: Research University, sometimes hard getting Faculty to agree to mentor projects

Capstone 2018: Jim talks to RIT (host) they solved this problem by adding Adjunct Faculty (generally retired Ex- Eng managers)

Academic Year 19-20: Pilot Program - hired 2 part-time Adjuncts

Nifty Idea: Good results!

Flop: Adding Adjunct Faculty is hard. ABET concerns, Bureaucracy, “outsider” concern.

Would like to hear if others have tried this - Results? Is ABET a real concern?

Longer Class Sessions and Dedicated Studio



Problem: Team member life/school schedule incompatibility – teams didn't meet enough.

- Less sense of team,
- Individual accountability harder to inspire,
- No easy work-arounds,
- Frustrated students,
- Less productivity,
- Synergy and creativity hampered,
- Fosters last-minute frenzies.

Remedies: Scheduled 6 hours of class time per week (vs. 2.5 hours before) - dedicated design studio space. Replaced lecture-only with lecture/work sessions.

- Better attendance*,
- Team members sit together,
- Longer sessions facilitate design reviews,
- Students spend more time together,
- Students can ask “quick questions” during the class sessions,
- Instructors can “hang out” in the design space outside of class time to be more accessible.

John Lens and Dustin Rand, Univ. of Vermont

The Miniature Radio Flyer Fail



What was I trying to fix?

1. Students don't "see" the process until the end
2. Students don't understand how long a task takes
3. Address communication issues early



- Make a better Radio Flyer
- About 3 weeks
 - Generate requirements
 - Perform design reviews
 - Build
 - Test
 - **Reflect on the process**

Why Did it Fail?

1. Mistake 1: Groups were not the same so group dynamics of the mini-project had no relationship to their actual groups
2. **Real Mistake: Lacked Relevancy**

Success from failure

1. Design in Freshman year (See the entire process)
2. Design in Manufacturing Process class (understand how long things take to make)
Jamie Canino, Trine Univ.

Students or Engineers?



Revolutionizing Engineering Department (**RED**)- Fostering Engineering Identity

Doing school with teachers		Doing engineering with engineers	
· Lectures · Students · Syllabus · Learning objectives · Tests · Assessment · Grades · Accreditation · Registration · Professors	· Cover · Due dates · Topics · Homework · Rubrics · Curriculum · Credits · Tuitions · Papers · Classes	· Meetings · Workshops · Engineers · Project briefs · Professional responsibilities · Performance evaluations · Work teams · Supervisors	· Schedules · Deadlines · Debriefings · Promotions · Credentials · Job requirements · Resumes · Work history · Reports · Offices

URMs report that the senior design project provides opportunities to talk with professionals and to be “more on a first-name basis” with faculty.

It could be difficult to get faculty buy-in and to be consistent with the professional language in other “classes”.

Legos and K'nex in Ideation

- Activity happens during the beginning of the ideation phase in the design process
- Students are given a Lego or K'nex piece to start building an object they have to imagine without talking to each other
- Each student must add a piece and pass the object to the next student in the group
- The object is completed when a group decision is made that the object is completed
- The group then names the object and provides a short description of its utility



The Hoop Rover

The Importance of Documentation



The “Paper Bridge” - Group Activity

1. Students were asked to use sheets of paper to create a bridge that can stand on its own, you can pass a 1 litre PET water bottle beneath it and this bottle (with water in it) can stand on top of the bridge for 20 seconds
2. Part 1 was to come up with a plan that details the design, the cost and “document” it.
3. Part 2 was to exchange the plan with another team and use it word by word to create the bridge.



Motivating Test Design with Lawnmowers

Goal: Introduce performance tests for capstone projects in one lecture (1.5 hr)

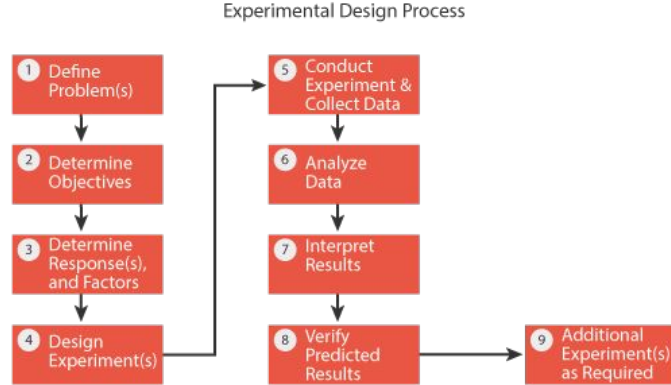


Part 1: Design Requirements



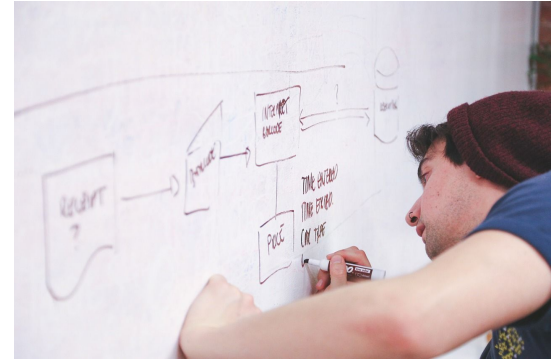
A class, develop design requirements for a new lawnmower

Part 2: Design of Experiments



Teams design an experiment to test one requirement is met.

Part 3: Presentation and Discussion



Teams explain their experiments with diagrams.

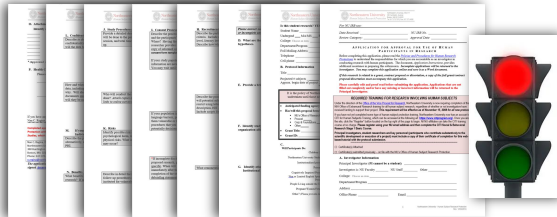
Joshua Gargac, Mount Union

Protecting People: Proper Protocol or Painful Process?



*Protecting Human Subjects
in Research: This is GOOD.*

Respect for Persons,
Beneficence, Justice



1. The Milgram Study. "Please continue."
2. "Our workers are fearing for their jobs."
3. Nut-shelling device – more specifically, peanut
4. "How does antigravity affect cardiac patients?"
5. "We are creating a user-operated Hoyer lift!"
'Super. How are you going to test it?'
6. Do patient demographics affect compliance with appointments → Wait time when clinic is attended?



*Protecting Human Subjects
in Research: Avoids the BAD*

Case 1

"You are a Capstone team tasked to design a device and process like to test your lab tech

Case 3

Case 5

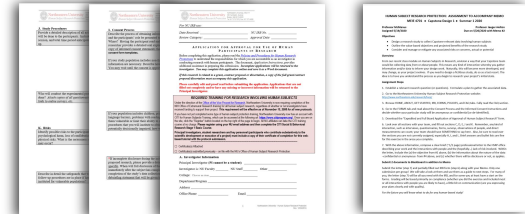
"You are a Hybrid ME/IE Capstone team tasked with creating a mobile device interface that integrates into various existing workout equipment. For example, using a smartphone, the designed attachment records settings such as weight lifted, number of reps, length of time running and rowing and it measures heart rate, blood pressure, and O₂ saturation. It displays those measures along with patient demographic information. You'd like to test your modular interface on the local gym equipment with some of the members..."

- a. No people, no problem.
- b. Just do it, no one will know.
- c. It is likely exempt from IRB Review.
- d. You'd better read the website and ask Professor J-H.
- e. This would require an application and unsigned consent.
- f. This would require an application and full written consent.



- If ...
- Because ...

**STUDENTS Protecting Human
Subjects in YOUR Future
Testing: This is the IDEA(L)!**



Kris Jaeger-Helton, Northeastern

Student-organized 510(k) Review Panels



The 510(k) Program: Evaluating Substantial Equivalence in Premarket Notifications [510(k)]

Guidance for Industry and Food and Drug Administration Staff

Motivation: FDA regulations are not exciting for students.

Idea: Have them critique their own work.

Nifty-ness: High engagement, deeper understanding of guidelines than from a ppt lecture, additional constructive criticism on project ideas.

Decision factors:

1. Is the predicate device legally marketed?
2. With the same intended use?
3. And same technological characteristics?
4. Differences still safe and effective?
5. With applicable methods?
6. And data demonstrate SE?

SUCCESS!

Stephen Hugo Arce, FAMU/FSU

Virtual Poster Session



Reality



Virtual Reality



Rachael Brown, Seattle Univ.

Twitter Poster Session



- 23 design teams posters using #CHME4703Poster
- 24-hrs to comment and discuss designs.
- Engaged ChE students, faculty, alumni at NU AND larger scientific and engineering community, notably AIChE and ASEE.
- The event was a success with over 275 tweets, 382 likes, and 81 retweets.



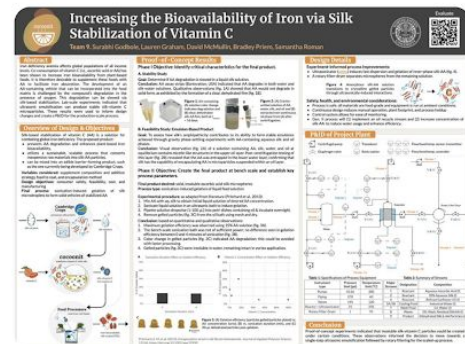
boll weevil alex
@alexC_Biochar

@ScottS_Biochar omg cant wait for #CHME4703Poster !!! it's going to be soooo much fun



cocoonit LLC.
@CocoonitL

Hi everyone, we are cocoonit (team #9) and our silk-stabilized vitamin C food coating enhances the natural benefits of food with the potential to impact global iron deficiency
[#CHME4703Poster @NU_ChemE](#)



10:00 AM · 3/26/20 · [Twitter Web App](#)

9 Retweets and comments 25 Likes

Courtney Pfluger, Northeastern



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